

Department of Statistics (2019): **Abridged Life Tables Malaysia 2018-2020**. Department of Statistics, Malaysia. Downloaded from: www.statistics.gov.my (10.12.2020).

Jadual 3.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pulau Pinang, 2018

Table 3.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pulau Pinang, 2018

Umur <i>Age</i>	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n <i>Probability of dying between age x and age x+n</i>	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n <i>Number of deaths between age x and age x+n</i>	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n <i>Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n</i>	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x <i>Survivors at exact age x</i>	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n <i>Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n</i>	Nisbah ketakatan <i>Survival ratio</i>	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x <i>Total number of person-years lived after exact age x</i>	Jangkaan hayat <i>Life expectancy</i>
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki <i>Male</i>								
0	0.00646	646	0.00650	100,000	99,393	0.99299 ^a	7,263,032	72.6
1	0.00133	133	0.00033	99,354	397,100	0.99876 ^b	7,163,639	72.1
5	0.00092	92	0.00018	99,221	495,876	0.99888	6,766,539	68.2
10	0.00133	132	0.00027	99,129	495,318	0.99722	6,270,663	63.3
15	0.00424	420	0.00085	98,998	493,940	0.99537	5,775,344	58.3
20	0.00503	496	0.00101	98,578	491,650	0.99527	5,281,404	53.6
25	0.00442	434	0.00089	98,082	489,327	0.99429	4,789,754	48.8
30	0.00700	683	0.00140	97,649	486,535	0.99158	4,300,427	44.0
35	0.00985	955	0.00198	96,965	482,438	0.98694	3,813,892	39.3
40	0.01631	1,566	0.00329	96,010	476,135	0.97925	3,331,455	34.7
45	0.02526	2,385	0.00512	94,444	466,258	0.96660	2,855,320	30.2
50	0.04176	3,844	0.00853	92,059	450,683	0.94865	2,389,062	26.0
55	0.06136	5,413	0.01266	88,214	427,541	0.92373	1,938,379	22.0
60	0.09215	7,630	0.01932	82,802	394,933	0.89003	1,510,838	18.2
65	0.12959	9,741	0.02771	75,171	351,504	0.84610	1,115,905	14.8
70	0.18183	11,897	0.04000	65,430	297,407	0.77428	764,401	11.7
75	0.27936	14,955	0.06494	53,533	230,276	0.50690 ^c	466,994	8.7
80+	1.00000	38,578	0.16297	38,578	236,718	-	236,718	6.1
Perempuan <i>Female</i>								
0	0.00525	525	0.00527	100,000	99,510	0.99438 ^a	7,798,122	78.0
1	0.00089	88	0.00022	99,475	397,682	0.99899 ^b	7,698,613	77.4
5	0.00099	99	0.00020	99,387	496,688	0.99903	7,300,931	73.5
10	0.00094	94	0.00019	99,288	496,207	0.99865	6,804,243	68.5
15	0.00176	175	0.00035	99,195	495,536	0.99850	6,308,035	63.6
20	0.00124	122	0.00025	99,020	494,792	0.99854	5,812,500	58.7
25	0.00168	167	0.00034	98,897	494,070	0.99785	5,317,707	53.8
30	0.00262	258	0.00052	98,731	493,008	0.99643	4,823,637	48.9
35	0.00453	446	0.00091	98,472	491,247	0.99399	4,330,630	44.0
40	0.00750	735	0.00151	98,026	488,294	0.98965	3,839,382	39.2
45	0.01323	1,287	0.00266	97,291	483,238	0.98302	3,351,088	34.4
50	0.02078	1,995	0.00420	96,004	475,032	0.97229	2,867,850	29.9
55	0.03478	3,269	0.00708	94,009	461,870	0.95616	2,392,818	25.5
60	0.05324	4,831	0.01094	90,739	441,621	0.93543	1,930,948	21.3
65	0.07654	6,575	0.01592	85,909	413,106	0.90002	1,489,328	17.3
70	0.12537	9,946	0.02675	79,333	371,803	0.83613	1,076,222	13.6
75	0.20789	14,425	0.04640	69,388	310,876	0.55868 ^c	704,419	10.2
80+	1.00000	54,963	0.13966	54,963	393,543	-	393,543	7.2

Nota: ^a Daripada umur 0 hingga
kumpulan umur 1-4
Notes: From age of 0 to age group 1-4

^b Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4
hingga kumpulan umur 5-9
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

^c Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+
From age of 75 to 80+